

Contents

Introduction	iii
Curriculum Objectives	iv

Planet Earth and Beyond

Astronomical Cycles

Unit 1 – The Sun	1
Unit 2 – Stars	5
Unit 3 – Planet Earth	9

Earth Cycles

Unit 4 – Geology	13
Unit 5 – Water	16
Unit 6 – Meteorology	20
Unit 7 – Extreme Weather	24

Living World

Life Processes

Unit 1 – Classification	27
Unit 2 – Bacteria	31
Unit 3 – Dolphins	35

Ecology

Unit 4 – Antarctica	38
Unit 5 – New Zealand Extinctions	42
Unit 6 – The Brain	45
Unit 7 – Circulatory System	49

Material World

Particles

Unit 1 – Chemistry	53
Unit 2 – Change of State	56
Unit 3 – Carbon	59

Properties of Materials

Unit 4 – Mixtures 62
Unit 5 – Food Chemistry 66
Unit 6 – Food Preservation 69
Unit 7 – Adhesives. 72

Physical World

Forces

Unit 1 – Motion 74
Unit 2 – Friction 76
Unit 3 – Falling and Spinning 79

Energy

Unit 4 – Sound Energy 83
Unit 5 – Light Energy 86
Unit 6 – Electrical Energy 90
Unit 7 – Heat Energy 93

Answers 97